变形规律：

形容词加ly变副词  
名词加al, ful, ive, less, able, ish变形容词  
形容词加ness, ism变名词  
形容词加en, ize变动词  
动词加able, ible, ing, ed变形容词  
动词加ance, ence, tion, ment变名词  
动词加er, or, ist, ian变指人名词  
否定前缀dis, un, in, im, il, non, mis  
不知道具体单词意思，不明白具体单词词性，这些规律没有任何作用。开始阶段，打好基础，遇到一个，记一个。积累很多词后，再利用规律来强化复习。

**20190701 Unit 1A 单词变形和完形补文**

Unit 1A 单词变形（名词n. 动词v. 形容词adj. 副词adv.）

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. usual adj. 通常的，平常的。adj（不寻常的）\_\_\_\_, adv（通常，经常）\_\_\_\_

2. think v. 想。n.（想法）\_\_\_\_, n（思想家）\_\_\_\_, adj（考虑周到的，体贴的）\_\_\_\_

3. read v. 阅读。n（读者）\_\_\_\_

4. suggest v. 建议。n（建议）\_\_\_\_

5. critical adj. 批判性的。adv（批判性地）\_\_\_\_

6. write v. 写。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_。adj（书面的）\_\_\_\_. n（作家）\_\_\_\_

7. state v. 陈述。n (陈述，表述，声明) \_\_\_\_

8. say v. 说。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_. n（格言，俗语，话）\_\_\_\_.

9. culture n. 文化。adj (文化的) \_\_\_\_

10. differ v. 不同。adj (不同的) \_\_\_\_, n (差别，差异) \_\_\_\_, adj (冷漠的) \_\_\_\_

11. value n. v. 价值；重视。adj（有价值的，宝贵的）\_\_\_\_

12. certain adj. 肯定的，确信的。adv（当然，一定）\_\_\_\_，n（确定，确定性）\_\_\_\_, adj. (不确定的) \_\_\_\_

13. sufficient adj. 足够的，充足的。adj. (不足的，不够的) \_\_\_\_. n. (足够，充足) \_\_\_\_.

14. consistent adj. 一致的。adj (不一致的，不符合的) \_\_\_\_, n（一致性）\_\_\_\_，n（不一致）\_\_\_\_

15. true adj. 真实的。n (事实，真相，真理) \_\_\_\_, adv (真正地，彻底地，完全地) \_\_\_\_

16. direct adj. v 直接的；给…指路，指示；导演。adv（直接地）\_\_\_\_，adj（间接的）\_\_\_\_\_，n (方向，指示) \_\_\_\_, n (导演，主任，董事) \_\_\_\_

17. mean v. 意思是，意味着。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_, n（意思，意义）\_\_\_\_, adj（有意义的）\_\_\_\_

18. decide v. 决定。n （决定）\_\_\_\_

19. valid adj. 有效的，合理的，有根据的。adj (无效的) \_\_\_\_

20. credible adj. 可信的，可靠的。adj (难以置信的；极好的) \_\_\_\_

21. achieve v. 完成，实现。n（成就）\_\_\_\_, n (成功者) \_\_\_\_

22. final adj. 最后的，最终的。adv (最后，终于) \_\_\_\_

23. discuss v. 讨论。n. (讨论) \_\_\_\_

24. knowledge n. 知识；了解。adj. (知识渊博的) \_\_\_\_

25. possible adj. 可能的。adv (可能地) \_\_\_\_. adj (不可能的) \_\_\_\_. n (可能性) \_\_\_\_.

26. consider v. 考虑。n (考虑) \_\_\_\_. adj (相当多的，相当大的) \_\_\_\_. adj (体贴的，考虑周到的) \_\_\_\_

27. study v. n. 研究，学习。复数形式 \_\_\_\_

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. do \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

2. go \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

3. lie 说谎 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

lie 躺，平放 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

4 say \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

5 read \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_

Unit 1A 完形补文

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. You have to make a \_\_\_\_ (state).

2. It \_\_\_\_ (involve) questioning and evaluating.

3. I don’t understand what he is \_\_\_\_ (say).

4. I am reading something that was \_\_\_\_ (write) by Mark Twain.

5. We should consider the \_\_\_\_ (different) between the two cultures.

6. Before \_\_\_\_ (accept) it, you must think carefully.

7. You must read \_\_\_ (careful) in order to make it clear.

8. In \_\_\_\_ (do) this, you need to make sure the children

are safe enough.

9. \_\_\_\_ (final), the war is over.

10. \_\_\_\_ (study) done by Einstein are not relevant to poetry.

11. She is really a critical \_\_\_\_ (read).

Unit 1A 单词变形（名词n. 动词v. 形容词adj. 副词adv.）

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. usual adj. 通常的，平常的。adj（不寻常的）\_\_\_\_, adv（通常，经常）\_\_\_\_ unusual, usually

2. think v. 想。n.（想法）\_\_\_\_, n（思想家）\_\_\_\_, adj（考虑周到的，体贴的）\_\_\_\_ thought, thinker, thoughtful 注意还有另外名词thinking通常指思维

3. read v. 阅读。n（读者）\_\_\_\_ reader

4. suggest v. 建议。n（建议）\_\_\_\_ suggestion

5. critical adj. 批判性的。adv（批判性地）\_\_\_\_ critically

6. write v. 写。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_。adj（书面的）\_\_\_\_. n（作家）\_\_\_\_ wrote, written, written, writer

7. state v. 陈述。n (陈述，表述，声明) \_\_\_\_ statement

8. say v. 说。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_. n（格言，俗语，话）\_\_\_\_. said, said, saying

9. culture n. 文化。adj (文化的) \_\_\_\_ cultural

10. differ v. 不同。adj (不同的) \_\_\_\_, n (差别，差异) \_\_\_\_, adj (冷漠的) \_\_\_\_ different, difference, indifferent

11. value n. v. 价值；重视。adj（有价值的，宝贵的）\_\_\_\_ valuable

12. certain adj. 肯定的，确信的。adv（当然，一定）\_\_\_\_，n（确定，确定性）\_\_\_\_, adj. (不确定的) \_\_\_\_ certainly, certainty, uncertain

13. sufficient adj. 足够的，充足的。adj. (不足的，不够的) \_\_\_\_. n. (足够，充足) \_\_\_\_. insufficient, sufficiency

14. consistent adj. 一致的。adj (不一致的，不符合的) \_\_\_\_, n（一致性）\_\_\_\_，n（不一致）\_\_\_\_ inconsistent, consistency, inconsistency

15. true adj. 真实的。n (事实，真相，真理) \_\_\_\_, adv (真正地，彻底地，完全地) \_\_\_\_ truth, truly

16. direct adj. v 直接的；给…指路，指示；导演。adv（直接地）\_\_\_\_，adj（间接的）\_\_\_\_\_，n (方向，指示) \_\_\_\_, n (导演，主任，董事) \_\_\_\_ directly, indirect, direction, director

17. mean v. 意思是，意味着。过去式\_\_\_\_, 过去分词\_\_\_\_, n（意思，意义）\_\_\_\_, adj（有意义的）\_\_\_\_ meant, meant, meaning, meaningful

18. decide v. 决定。n （决定）\_\_\_\_ decision

19. valid adj. 有效的，合理的，有根据的。adj (无效的) \_\_\_\_ invalid

20. credible adj. 可信的，可靠的。adj (难以置信的；极好的) \_\_\_\_ incredible

21. achieve v. 完成，实现。n（成就）\_\_\_\_, n (成功者) \_\_\_\_ achievement, achiever

22. final adj. 最后的，最终的。adv (最后，终于) \_\_\_\_ finally

23. discuss v. 讨论。n. (讨论) \_\_\_\_ discussion

24. knowledge n. 知识；了解。adj. (知识渊博的) \_\_\_\_ knowledgeable

25. possible adj. 可能的。adv (可能地) \_\_\_\_. adj (不可能的) \_\_\_\_. n (可能性) \_\_\_\_. possibly, impossible, possibility

26. consider v. 考虑。n (考虑) \_\_\_\_. adj (相当多的，相当大的) \_\_\_\_. adj (体贴的，考虑周到的) \_\_\_\_ consideration, considerable, considerate

27. study v. n. 研究，学习。复数形式 \_\_\_\_ studies

不规则动词的过去式和过去分词

1. do \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ did done

2. go \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ went gone

3. lie 说谎 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ lied lied

lie 躺，平放 \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ lay lain

4 say \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ said said

5 read \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ read read

Unit 1A 完形补文

▼▼▼▼▼▼

1. You have to make a \_\_\_\_ (state). 解析：a后面需用名词statement. 你必须做出一个声明

2. It \_\_\_\_ (involve) questioning and evaluating. 解析：第三人称单数involves. 它涉及到质疑和评估.

3. I don’t understand what he is \_\_\_\_ (say). 解析：进行时态be+doing，这里saying，不是被动. 我不明白他在说什么。

4. I am reading something that was \_\_\_\_ (write) by Mark Twain. 解析：被动语态be+过去分词written，write-wrote-written. 我读的是马克吐温写的作品。

5. We should consider the \_\_\_\_ (different) between the two cultures. 解析：the后面需接名词difference/differences。我们应该考虑两种文化之间的差异。

6. Before \_\_\_\_ (accept) it, you must think carefully. 解析：before后面需接名词（或具有名词性质的词，或者句子）这里用动名词accepting。在接受之前，你必须仔细考虑

7. You must read \_\_\_ (careful) in order to make it clear. 解析：修饰动词read用副词carefully。为了弄清楚，你必须仔细阅读。

8. In \_\_\_\_ (do) this, you need to make sure the children are safe enough. 解析：介词in后面需接名词或具有名词性质的词，这里用动名词doing。在这样做的时候，你需要确保孩子们足够安全。

9. \_\_\_\_ (final), the war is over. 解析：Finally，修饰整句话，用副词。最后，战争结束了。

10. \_\_\_\_ (study) done by Einstein are not relevant to poetry. 解析：复数形式Studies，因为后面are. 爱因斯坦所做的研究与诗歌无关。

11. She is really a critical \_\_\_\_ (read). 解析：a后面需接名词，这里用reader读者。她是一个批判性读者。